

2. Власюк О.С. Теорія і практика економічної безпеки в системі науки про економіку / О.С. Власюк; Нац. ін-т пробл. міжнар. безпеки при Раді нац. безпеки і оборони України. – К., 2008. – 48 с.

3. Губський Б.В. Економічна безпека України: методологія виміру, стан і стратегія забезпечення / Б.В. Губський. – К., 2001. – 122 с.

4. Пастернак-Таранушенко Г.А. Економічна безпека держави. Статика процесу забезпечення / Г.А. Пастернак-Таранушенко ; за ред. Б. Кравченка. – К. : Кондор, 2002. – 302 с.

5. Предборський В.А. Економічна безпека держави : [монографія] / В.А. Предборський. – К. : Кондор, 2005. – 391 с.

ECONOMIC SAFETY: THE DEFINITION, ITS ELEMENTS AND COMPONENTS

***VYLUK A.O., GRYHORENKO A.S., STUDENTS*,
KHARKIV PETRO VASYLENKO NATIONAL
TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE***

Economic safety is the leading component of national security. It reflects a causal link between the economic power of the country, its military and economic potential and national security [1].

Economic safety – a state (level) of the national economy in which economic stability to internal and external threats remains and the needs of the individual, society and state met [2].

The most important elements of economic safety: economic independence (financial, commodity and resource, innovation, etc.); economic stability (level of development that guarantees a sense of security today and in the future); economic development (innovation and investment activity, restructuring, financial recovery) [3].

The components of economic safety according to the “methodology for determining the level of economic safety of Ukraine” approved by the Ministry of Economy of Ukraine are: macroeconomic, financial, foreign trade, investment, science and technology, energy, industrial, demographic, social, food security.

* Науковий керівник: Антощенко В.В., к.е.н., доцент

Macroeconomic security – is state of the economy at which the balance of macroeconomic reproduction proportions is reached.

Financial security – is a state of fiscal, monetary, banking, currency system and financial markets, characterized by balance, resistance to negative internal and external threats, the ability to ensure the effective functioning of the national economic system and economic growth.

External economic security – is a state of accordance of foreign trade activities to national economic interests, ensuring the minimization of losses from the state of negative external economic factors and creating favorable conditions for economic development through its active participation in the international division of labor.

Investment security – is the level of domestic and foreign investment (assuming their optimal ratio), which is able to provide long-term positive economic dynamics at the appropriate level of financing of the scientific and technical sector, creation of innovation infrastructure and adequate innovative mechanisms.

Social security – is the state of development of the country in which it is able to provide a decent quality and standard of living independently of the influence of internal and external threats.

Scientific and technological security - is the state of scientific - technological and productive capacity of the state, which allows to ensure the proper functioning of the national economy, is sufficient to achieve and maintain the competitiveness of domestic products and guarantee the independence of the state from its own intellectual and technological resources.

Energy security – it is state of the economy that provides protection of national interests in the energy sector from existing and potential threats to internal and external nature allows you to meet the real needs of energy resources for livelihood and reliable functioning of the national economy to normal, emergency and martial law.

Demographic security – is the state of security of the state, society and the labor market on demographic threat, which ensured the development of Ukraine taking into account the totality of balanced demographic interests of the state, society and the individual in accordance with the constitutional rights of citizens of Ukraine.

Food security – is the level of food supply of the population, guaranteeing the socio-economic and political stability in society,

sustainable development and quality of the nation, families, individuals, and sustainable economic development of the country [5].

Elements of the strategy for strengthening State's economic safety: preventing illegal use of public funds and public resources, they overflow into the shadow economy; control over export-import activities aimed at maintaining important areas of Ukraine; fighting illegal economic activity, counteracting uncontrolled outflow of domestic material, financial, intellectual, information and other resources for the country [4, p. 6-7].

The lack of a common vision of essence of economic security and determining its components as in the scientific literature as well as in the regulatory framework raises a number of contradictions and inconsistencies to determine its level. Expedient is a clear separation of economic and social components of national security. The economic security of the state is the state protection from possible threats, which forms the economic independence, stability and development in the long run. The priority here is the balanced policy regarding economic restructuring, promotion of innovation and investment activity, business development, speed up the integration process and so on.

Literature.

1. Предборський В.А. Економічна безпека держави: [монографія] / В.А. Предборський. – К. : Кондор, 2005. – 391 с.

2. Шлемко В.Т. Економічна безпека України: сутність і напрямки забезпечення: [монографія] / В.Т. Шлемко, І.Ф. Бінько. – К. : НІСД. – 1997. – 144 с.

3. Варналій З.С. Економічна безпека: [навчальний посібник] / З.С. Варналій [та ін.] ; за ред. д-ра екон. наук, проф. З.С. Варналія. – К. : Знання, 2009. – 647 с.

4. Кравченко С. Основні напрямки забезпечення економічної безпеки України / С. Кравченко // Економіка. Фінанси. Право. – 2002. – № 12. – С. 6-10.

5. Методика розрахунку рівня економічної безпеки України. [Електронний ресурс] – Режим доступу: http://www.me.gov.ua/control/uk/publish/article?art_id=97980&cat_id=38738