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TENDENCIES OF USING WOOD IN EKOLOGICAL PROJECTS

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The new tendencies of the use of wood and woodworking are considered in ecological-style. Basic descriptions, distinguishing this direction of design of interiors and recreation zones.

Introduction

One of most fashionable modern trends is so-called eco-style in an interior which takes the name from greek “eikos” is a habitat, house. Ecological or «green» style in a design is today popular, as never, allowing to get around nature even in a center enormous . In our age of high-tech of ecological style is contrasting to all of artificial and cold things. Exactly due to such approach this style has a great success. The design of eco- allows to an interior looks maximally natural.

Actuality

One of the most ponderable advantages eco- style are large possibilities for embodiment of your fantasies, you can use any colors and any natural materials in finishing and furnishing. «Green» style will walk up those house owners, which watch after new tendencies, like to spend time on fresh air, and not indifferent to the state of environment. An interior in eco- is always beautiful and functional, absolutely safe for

the inhabitants of house. His main failing is a high cost of the natural finishing and furniture.

Research tasks.

If to talk about history of development and becoming eco-style in the design of interior, landscape art and furniture it was engendered approximately at the end of 20th century. By basic pre-condition to its appearance, the desire of people to be enclosed from the problems of ecology and create the own «environmentally clean corner» in the house became. It is accepted to consider the Scandinavian designers of interior and Japanese designers –so called traditionalists the forefathers of ecological design. Most similar with eco- in the design of interior and furniture it is possible style to name «country», with a that difference, that in a difference from the second ecological style of design of interior, does not deny the modern elements of decoration, technique and finishing materials. It is similarly needed to mention about such concept, as eco-styling of furniture. Under its imply use ecologically of clean finishing materials, elements of deco and registration, at creation of design of furniture of other styles.

Sure, finishing in ecological direction aspires to the maximally possible use of natural materials. It is extraordinarily claimed in wooden parquet, not only the traditional European breeds of tree can be used in the production of which but also exotic, as cork and known the durability bamboo. Combination of dark and light breeds of wood is given by possibility to experiment with original appearance of floor. An ordinary board, saving the texture and color, also can become excellent floor coverage in a «green» interior. Laminat, if he imitates natural wood successfully, fully can be widely used in such interior with furniture is the most economical variant from all of above-stated.

Most successful for creation of furniture in eco-style ,windows frames of which are considered, executed from a tree. Such windows, provide the natural influx of air and ventilation of apartment.

For doorways the facilitated doors are desirable from an array or door from wooden lead. It is possible to add glass inside doors in a wooden frame, brise-bises from «beads», done from natural materials (cockleshells, bamboo sticks).

Walls in eco-style often adorns oneself wainscots, and also simple paper natural wallpapers with a shallow vegetable picture, without large patterns and bright prints, and yet better — quite without a picture, solid.

Wainscots serve as ceiling of apartments in eco-style. For decoration of ceilings in often use the wooden beams of different breeds of wood.

DSP and MDF, certainly, try to imitate a wood textures, however in eco- furniture always executed from natural wood, and yet better — whole array. And, in spite of very dear cost, a preference is given by more furniture from a whole tree which does not have connection. The best output furniture from a natural tree, rattan or threw (but not chrome-plated). For tables and table surfaces a natural stone, marble or glasses, will walk up ideally. It is not recommended to overload furniture the presence of abundant deco, it is better to give a preference the cleanness of natural lines. A «green» interior answers modern tendencies, therefore there is here a little bit of furniture, and a screw-

thread meets not so often. If furniture from the array of tree seems to you too solid and bulky, wares will help to facilitate it from a rattan.

Natural wood, both exotic rattan and durable bamboo — variants are dear enough. Comparatively furniture can become a cheap alternative from a pine-tree or larch, in Scandinavian style. Dinner-wagons and stools from cut flash and whole barrel of tree and table surfaces from a natural stone or marble. A screw-thread must not be much, however modern an interior, and a form is rectilinear, figures are simple.

In a fashion the bleached poplar, oak and umber venge, with his beautiful texture and saturated color. Now even shells and baths are executed from a tree, they are complemented by closets, braiding from everything, that can be interlaced.

Motto of eco-furniture — more natural- so much the better. Therefore legs of furniture can be the real barrels of trees, even barky. It looks unusual, but beautifully, especially, if a similar wide leg will be fine visible under glass surface of round dinner-wagon.

To design a house in style of nature, quite not necessarily to cover all of apartment wood. It is enough to make out of tree something one – half, walls, doors or windows. It is also possible to purchase untitled, and, and more cheap wood and to bring it to perfection independently. It, certainly, will occupy more than time, but work with a natural tree – it also partly socializing with nature and special contribution to the chosen ecological style.

Under eco- friendly we imply not only a benefit for the health of man but also harmlessness for an environment, both commodity and all of cycle of his production. Speaking about eco friendly habitation, it is impossible to forget about such factor as an ecological comfort, including the high degree of ecological safety, presence of terms for rest and recreation.

Furniture from a natural tree stands by oneself in the world of cabinet-type furniture. Wooden furniture radiates the heat of a sun and creates a comfortable microclimate in a house. Furniture from the array of tree is not only a status thing but also index of good taste of paterfamilias. Wooden furniture is only subject to the fashion. Its simple and elegant lines long decades will look freshly and fashionable.

One of important properties of wood is ability to renew air in an apartment, and also to support optimum humidity, preventing dampness in a house.

Conclusions

Eco style is embodiment of nature and curative eco- style in an interior and furniture fine will walk up personalities, which feel the responsibility for an environment which they live in: eco-design is a not simply stylish and beautiful, but yet and expression certain position of objecting against boundless consumer instinct and contamination of nature.

List of literature

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Анотація

ТЕНДЕНЦІЇ ВИКОРИСТАННЯ ДЕРЕВИНИ В ЕКОЛОГІЧНИХ ПРОЕКТАХ

Омар Афшарі

Новітні тенденції використання деревини та дерев яних виробів розглянуті під кутом екологічного стиля.Окреслені основні напрямки проектування меблевих інтер'єрів та рекреаційних зон.