

CUSTOMS CONTROL IN UKRAINE

Ільченко Ю.О., гр. ТТ-21

Науковий керівник – викл. О.М. Муравйова
Харківський державний університет харчування та торгівлі

У доповіді систематизуються дані про митний контроль в Україні. Охарактеризовано етапи його проведення для фізичних та юридичних осіб. Наведено приклади основних нормативних документів, що регулюють процедуру митного контролю. Надано перелік предметів (для фізичних осіб), які підлягають або не підлягають декларуванню.

Goods, vehicles and other subjects which move through customs border of Ukraine are subject to the obligatory customs control. The purpose of the customs control is observance of the legislation of Ukraine with the state bodies, enterprises and their officials, and also observance of order of moving through customs border of Ukraine of the goods, vehicles and other subjects. Organization of the customs control implies for customs bodies certain complex of organizational actions as follows: establishment of zones of the customs control; observance of moving of the goods at the established check points; the control over observance of the routes of movement of vehicles established by the state which move the goods under the customs control; maintenance of the control over delivery of the goods moved under the customs control in customs of arrival; maintenance of customs registration of moved vehicles, the goods and other subjects; maintenance of the control over observance of customs regimes.

In the course of realization of the customs control by officials of customs bodies the forms of the customs control established by the Customs code are: check of documents and the data necessary for realization of the customs control; customs inspection (examination of vehicles, the goods and other subjects, personal inspection); reexamination; the account of the goods, vehicles and other subjects moved through customs border (and also in other forms which do not contradict laws of Ukraine). It depends on set of various factors, such as a kind of the moved goods (subject), a direction of its moving through customs border of Ukraine (import, export or transit), requirements of state regulation concerning moved subjects, a customs regime in which they moved goods (subjects) and others take places.

Examination and reexamination of things of the citizen are carried out in presence of this citizen or its authorized representative, who operates on the basis of the power of attorney issued according to the current legislation (the power of attorney should be assured the notary).

BUSINESS TOURISM IN THE CONTEXT OF INTERNATIONAL TOURISM DEVELOPMENT

Каліберда А.О., гр. МВ-38

Науковий керівник – канд. техн. наук, доц. А.О. Колесник
Харківський державний університет харчування та торгівлі

Preconditions of the development of international tourism are the understanding of the fact that tourism nowadays becomes a requirement of a mankind, inasmuch as it is able to meet one of the global requirements of modernity – problem of effective time-management, offering the challenges of parallel and simultaneous realization of two functions – social and professional and business (conclusion of agreements, solution of strategic objectives etc). The mentioned fact explains the increase of the business tourism ratio in the total volume of the offered tourist services. That is why the question of peculiarities of business tourism development is actual.

In the world tourist flow, the ratio of business-tourists composes 25 – 30%. On the international experts' opinion, until 2020, the number of international business trips will increase thrice—from 564 mln. to 1,6 billion annually. The volume of the business tourism market will increase five-fold – from 400 billion of US dollars to 2,0 trillion of US dollars. Business tourism is complex and multifaceted. Basis of the business trips is congress-exhibition tourism—visiting of symposiums, conferences, exhibitions. The biggest centers of the congress and exhibition activity are Amsterdam, Barcelona, Brussels, London, Madrid and Paris.

Ukrainian market of congress exhibition tourism is in a stage of intensive development. More than 10 years the annual International tourist salon «Ukraine»; tourist exhibition «UITT» and ITE Group Plc. (Great Britain), within the framework of which, the international conference «MICE Ukraine is held: business tourism—Ukraine», exhibition of technologies and equipment for the hotels and restaurants «Hotel & Restaurant Expo Ukraine», specialized exhibition «Cleanexpo Ukraine», International tourist exhibition «UTF»; UITT «Ukraine—travel and tourism» successfully works on the territory of Ukraine.

So the share of the business tourism in the structure of international tourism incomes is trending up. It makes the given trend attractive for the development of entrepreneurship at the world market of tourist services. The conception of innovativeness of the world economy development on the basis of globalization and integration creates favorable preconditions for the Ukraine's participation in the international tourist movement, development of domestic tourist market, which finally will promote the growth of macroeconomic indicators of country's development.